

Promoting Regional Cooperation and SDG Localization for Poverty Reduction

为减少贫困 促进区域合作与可持续发展目标本地化

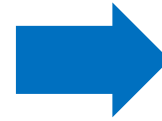
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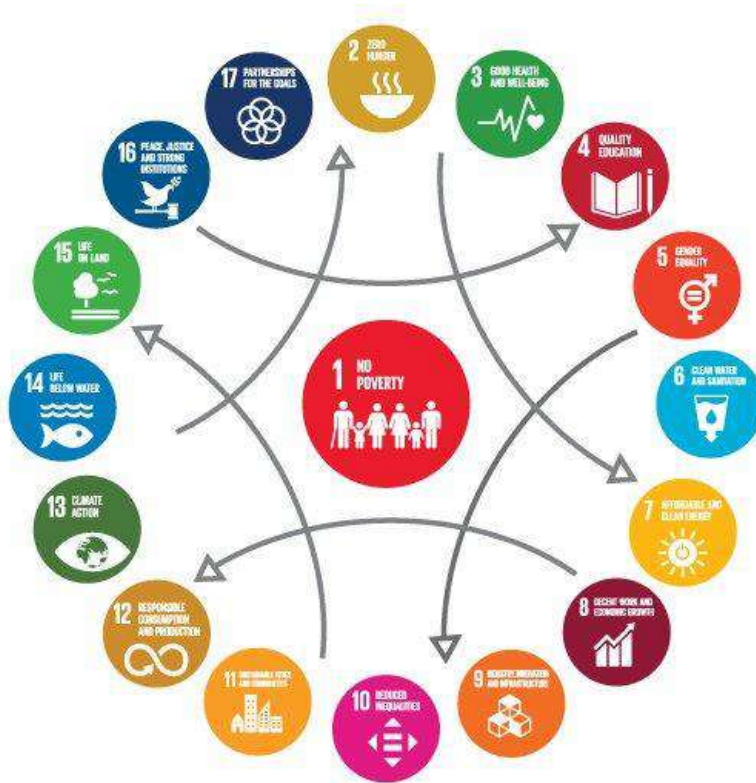
17 个可持续发展目标

17 Sustainable Development Goals

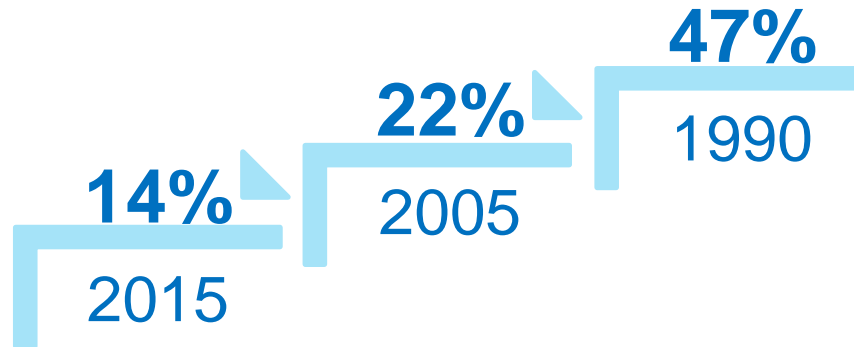


#1: 无贫穷

No Poverty



Progress and Challenges 进步与挑战



Proportion of ASEAN population living with less than \$1.25 PPP per day
每日生活费用低于1.25美元的东盟人口比例

ASEAN 东盟

- Health 健康
- Education 教育

贫困发生率 1.7%

2018: Poverty Incidence 1.7%

CHINA 中国

消除绝对贫困

2020: Eradicate Extreme Poverty

Progress and Challenges 进步与挑战

According to ESCAP, *“on its current trajectory, Asia and the Pacific will not achieve any SDG by 2030”*

据ESCAP估计, *“按目前的发展轨迹, 亚太地区到2030年尚无法实现任何一个可持续发展目标”*

MAJOR CHALLENGES:

- **Scale of poverty issue**
 - Extreme poverty - **783 million**
 - Multi-dimensional poverty - **1.3 billion**
- 1. **Vulnerability to falling back into poverty**
 - **50%** of global disaster mortalities
 - **2004 to 2014:**
 - Total economic loss **US\$91 billion**
 - **191 million** people displaced
 - An additional **193 million** affected

主要挑战:

- **贫困问题的规模**
 - 全球极端贫困人口: **7.83亿**
 - 多维贫穷人口: **13亿**
- 1. **返贫风险**
 - 全球超**50%**的灾害死亡发生在东盟地区
 - **2004年至2014年:**
 - 总经济损失 **910亿美元**
 - **1.91亿人**流离失所
 - 另有**1.93亿人**受到灾害影响

MAJOR CHALLENGES:

2. Poverty reduction progress varies widely

Current Extreme Poverty Rate:

- **<=1%** in Malaysia and Thailand
- **19.9%** in the Laos
- Around **10%** in 3 other large members

3. Inequality at all levels of development

- Share of income by top 1% population has been historically high
- Gini Coefficient is increasing in most ASEAN countries

主要挑战:

2. 减贫进程大不相同

当下极端贫困率:

- 马来西亚和泰国: **<=1%**
- 老挝: **19.9%**
- 其他三大成员: **10%**

3. 各级发展不平等

- 顶端1%人口所占收入份额处历史高位
- 多数东盟国家基尼系数增长:

SDG Localization – A Key Tool

重要手段：可持续发展目标本地化

‘4+1’ Key Enablers

“4+1” 关键促成因素



UNDP's engagement in regional cooperation and BRI 开发计划署参与区域合作和一带一路

- Knowledge Exchange 知识交流
- South-South and Triangular Co-operation Initiatives 南南合作
- Belt and Road Initiative 一带一路
- SDG Financing 可持续发展融资

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Q&A
问答环节



NO POVERTY

End poverty in all its forms everywhere



Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.