

中国乡村应如何推动产业振兴

How should Chinese rural area promote industrial revitalization

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乡村产业振兴的背景





- 中国是一个典型小农国家
 China is a typical small-scale peasant country
 农业农村发展永远都是重中之重
 Agricultural and rural development is always the top priority
- 中国乡村面临衰落的客观事实
 The objective fact that Chinese countryside is facing decline 衰落的重要原因: 乡村缺乏产业支撑
 An important cause of decline: lack of industrial support in rural areas
- 域乡发展不平衡尤为明显
 The imbalance between urban and rural development is particularly evident. 乡村没有找到可持续、可复制的产业发展模式
 No sustainable and reproducible industrial development model has been found in the countryside.



为什么要推动乡村产业振兴

Why to Promote the Revitalization of Rural Industry



产业振兴的提出:

Proposals for industrial revitalization:











- > 其中产业兴旺,列在首位,是最为基础、最为关键的任务
- > Among them, industrial prosperity ranks first and is the most basic and key task

中国农业产业发展现状与问题



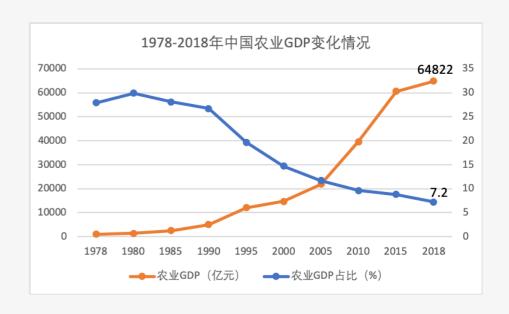


农业产业发展现状

Current situation of agricultural industry

- 农业GDP持续增长
 Continuous growth of agricultural output value
 根据国家统计局数据,2018年中国农业GDP增加至6.5
 万亿元,而农业GDP占比下降至7.2%。
- 农产品加工业快速发展 Rapid development of agricultural products processing industry

根据农业部数据,2018年中国规模以上农产品加工业企业达7.9万家、营业收入达14.9万亿元,与农业产值比例达到2.3:1。



中国乡村产业发展现状与问题





乡村产业发展现状

Current situation of rural industry development

体闲农业和乡村旅游快速发展
Rapid development of leisure agriculture and rural tourism

据农业部统计,2018年,全国休闲农业和乡村旅游接待人次达30亿人次,营业收入达8000亿元。

2 农村电子商业如火如荼 Rural e-commerce is in full swing

根据商务部数据,2018年我国农村网络零售交易额达到1.37万亿元,同比增长30.4%;其中农产品网络零售额达到2305亿元,同比增长33.8%。

根据阿里研究院统计, 2009年全国淘宝村只有3个, 到了2015年发展到780个, 而到了2018年淘宝村数量上升至3202个, 呈爆发式增长, 全国淘宝村网店年销售总额超过2200亿元。

省	县	阿里电商 排名	淘宝村数量	全国综合 实力百强 县排名	全国县域 经济百强 县排名
浙江	义乌市	1	134	12	9
江苏	常熟市	2	40	4	4
浙江	永康市	3	74	-	66
浙江	慈溪市	4	78	6	6
浙江	海宁市	5	59	22	22
福建	石狮市	6	22	16	41
江苏	睢宁县	7	92	-	-
浙江	桐乡市	8	28	-	37
江苏	昆山市	9	9	1	1
福建	晋江市	10	50	8	5

中国农业产业发展现状与问题



Current Situation and Problems of Agricultural Industry Development in China

农业产业存在的问题

Problems in agricultural industry

- 农业产业结构不协调
 The structure of agricultural industry is inconsistent
- 农业产业组织化程度低
 The degree of agricultural industrialization is low
- 农产品国际竞争力不强
 The international competitiveness of agricultural products is weak

乡村产业存在的问题 Problems in rural industry

- 同质化竞争严重,产业特色不明显 Homogeneous competition is serious and industrial characteristics are not obvious
- 产品质量参差不齐,品牌效应不强 Product quality is uneven and brand effect is not strong
- 产业间分割明显,产业融合程度低 The separation between industries is obvious and the degree of industrial integration is low

日本乡村产业振兴——造村运动

Japanese Rural Industry Revitalization



一 以开发农特产品为目标,培育各具优势的产业基地

With the goal of developing agricultural special products, we will cultivate various industrial bases with advantages

二 以一二产业融合为重点,增加产品的附加价值

Focus on the integration of primary and secondary industries, increase the added value of products

三 以开发农产品市场为手段,促进农产品的流通

Promote the circulation of agricultural products by developing agricultural products market

四 以培养人才为动力,开展多元化的农民教育

Promote diversified peasant education by cultivating talents

五 以创设合理的融资制度为途径,提供农业低息贷款

Provide low-interest loans for agriculture by creating a reasonable financing system





规划先行、分步实施。政府从战略高度进行全面科学的规划设计,分阶段、由自上而下的推动实施

Planning first, step by step implementation. The government carries out comprehensive and scientific planning and design from a strategic perspective, and implements it in a phased and top-down manner.



援助重点突出。资金以扶强助优的集中方式,向以基础设施建设为主的领域投入

The focus of assistance is outstanding. The funds will be invested in the field of infrastructure construction with a concentrated approach of strengthening and helping



采取分类激励村庄、民选村领导、资金用于民众相关领域的方式,调动农村社区的积极性

To mobilize the enthusiasm of rural communities by categorizing incentives for villages, elected village leaders, and funds for people's related fields.







□通过国家相关的法律法规支持经济欠发达地区乡村发展, 实现农村社会资源的优化配置

Supporting rural development in economically underdeveloped areas through relevant national laws and regulations, and realizing the optimal allocation of rural social resources

■ 积极推进农业生产专业化,实现科技兴农 Actively promote the specialization of agricultural production and realize the development of science and technology

■ 大力发展生态农业与生态旅游,推动"农业+"经济 Vigorously develop ecological agriculture and eco-tourism, and promote the "agricultural +" economy

发达国家乡村产业振兴的经验总结

Summary of Experiences in Rural Industry Revitalization in Developed Countries

通过政府主导的宏观调控与宣传活动,注重 农村物资投入与基础建设,提高农民素质与 知识水平,发起了自上而下的乡村振兴运动

Through government-led macro-control and propaganda activities, focusing on rural material input and infrastructure, improving farmers' quality and knowledge, and launching a top-down rural revitalization campaign



重视市场机制对农村产业发展的作用。通过农业补贴、政策制定、市场机制的作用,提高农业从业者经营土地的面积和规模,引导农业产业化发展、大型农业集团化发展

Pay attention to the role of market mechanisms in the development of rural industries. Through the role of agricultural subsidies, policy formulation, and market mechanisms, the area and scale of agricultural land operated by agricultural practitioners will be improved, and the development of agricultural industrialization and the development of large-scale agricultural groups will be guided.





1、加强立法与政策体系构建,做好顶层设计

Strengthen the construction of legislation and policy systems, and do top-level design

国家和地方陆续出台乡村振兴的规划,应该推出相关法律政策,不能完全依赖市场化

The state and local governments have successively introduced plans for rural revitalization. They should introduce relevant laws and policies and cannot rely solely on marketization.

省 (市、自治区)	发布时间	文件名称		
河南省	2018.1.29	中共河南省委河南省人民政府关于推进乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
北京市	2018.2.4	实施乡村振兴战略扎实推进美丽乡村建设专项行动计划(2018-2020年)		
海南省	2018.2.5	中共海南省委海南省人民政府关于乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
四川省	2018.2.8	中共四川省委四川省人民政府关于实施乡村振兴战略开创新时代"三农"全面发展新局面的意见		
安徽省	2018.2.13	中共安徽省委、安徽省人民政府关于推进乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
江西省	2018.2.13	中共江西省委江西省人民政府关于实施乡村振兴战略的意见		
内蒙古自治区	2018.2.13	内蒙古自治区党委自治区人民政府关于实施乡村振兴战略的意见		
吉林省	2018.2.14	吉林省委省政府关于实施乡村振兴战略的意见		
湖北省	2018.2.20	中共湖北省委湖北省人民政府关于推进乡村振兴战略实施的意见		
青海省	2018.2.24	中共青海省委青海省人民政府关于推动乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
河北省	2018.2.27	中共河北省委河北省人民政府关于实施乡村振兴战略的意见		
陕西省	2018.3.14	中共陕西省委陕西省人民政府关于实施乡村振兴战略的意见		
辽宁省	2018.3.22	中共辽宁省委辽宁省人民政府关于贯彻落实《中共中央国务院关于实施乡村振兴战略的意见》的实施意见		
福建省	2018.3.28	中共福建省委福建省人民政府关于实施乡村振兴战略的意见		
湖南省	2018.3.30	长沙一号文件:乡村振兴战略实施意见30条		
广西壮族自治区	2018.4.16	中共广西壮族自治区委员会关于实施乡村振兴战略的决定		
贵州省	2018.4.19	中共贵州省委贵州省人民政府关于乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
山西省	2018.4.26	中共山西省委山西省人民政府关于推进乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
江苏省	2018.5.1	中共江苏省委江苏省人民政府关于贯彻落实乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
山东省	2018.5.12	山东省乡村振兴战略规划(2018-2022年)和五个工作方案		
云南省	2018.5.29	中共云南省委云南省人民政府关于贯彻乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
广东省	2018.6.13	中共广东省委广东省人民政府关于推进乡村振兴战略的实施意见		
黑龙江省	2018.7.2	实用人才实用技术助力乡村振兴战略和脱贫攻坚行动计划		



主要结论 main conclusion

2、加大资金投入 Increase capital investment



确保财政投入,设立发展专项资金满足乡村振兴多样化金融需求,推动农村基础设施建设

Ensuring financial investment, setting up special funds for development to meet the diversified financial needs of rural revitalization, and promoting rural infrastructure construction



拓宽资金渠道,引导金融资源和社会资本更多地流向农业农村领域

Broaden funding channels and guide more financial resources and social capital to agricultural and rural areas





3、提升乡村产业组织水平优化产业组织结构

Improve the level of rural industrial organization, optimize the industrial organization structure



做好生产环节的新型经营主体培育,推动规模化经营

Do a good job in cultivating new business entities in the production chain and promote large-scale operations



改善农业企业与小农之间低水平的合同买卖关系,建立良现代化的 利益联结机制

Improve the low-level contractual buying and selling relationship between agricultural enterprises and small farmers, and establish a good modernized interest linkage mechanism





主要结论 main conclusion

4、提高现有各层次产业主体的能力和素质 Improve the ability and quality of existing industry entities at all levels



实施农村人才培育工程,鼓励各地区开展农民培训,加强人才培养

Implement rural talent cultivation projects, encourage farmers to carry out training in various regions, and strengthen personnel training





制定相关政策法规积极合理引导各领域人才投身乡村建设

Formulate relevant policies and regulations, actively and rationally guide talents in various fields to participate in rural construction







5、提升农业科技装备支撑 Improve agricultural technology equipment support



利用先进农业科技装备提升传统农业、转变发展方式、提高农业现代化水平是乡村产业振兴的客观要求

Using advanced agricultural science and technology equipment to upgrade traditional agriculture, transform development mode, and improve agricultural modernization level are the objective requirements for rural industrial revitalization

推动大数据、移动互联网、智能控制等信息技术在农业领域的应用,打造智慧农业 Promote the application of information technology such as big data, mobile internet, and intelligent control in agriculture to create smart agriculture

通过高新科技装备实现农业机械化-自动化-智能化的精准运作,提高生产效率 Improve the production efficiency of agricultural mechanization-automation-intelligent precision through high-tech equipment

谢谢聆听

THANK YOU