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International Perspectives on Next Steps in China's ETS Development

从国际视角看中国排放交易的未来

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Josh Margolis

马乔希

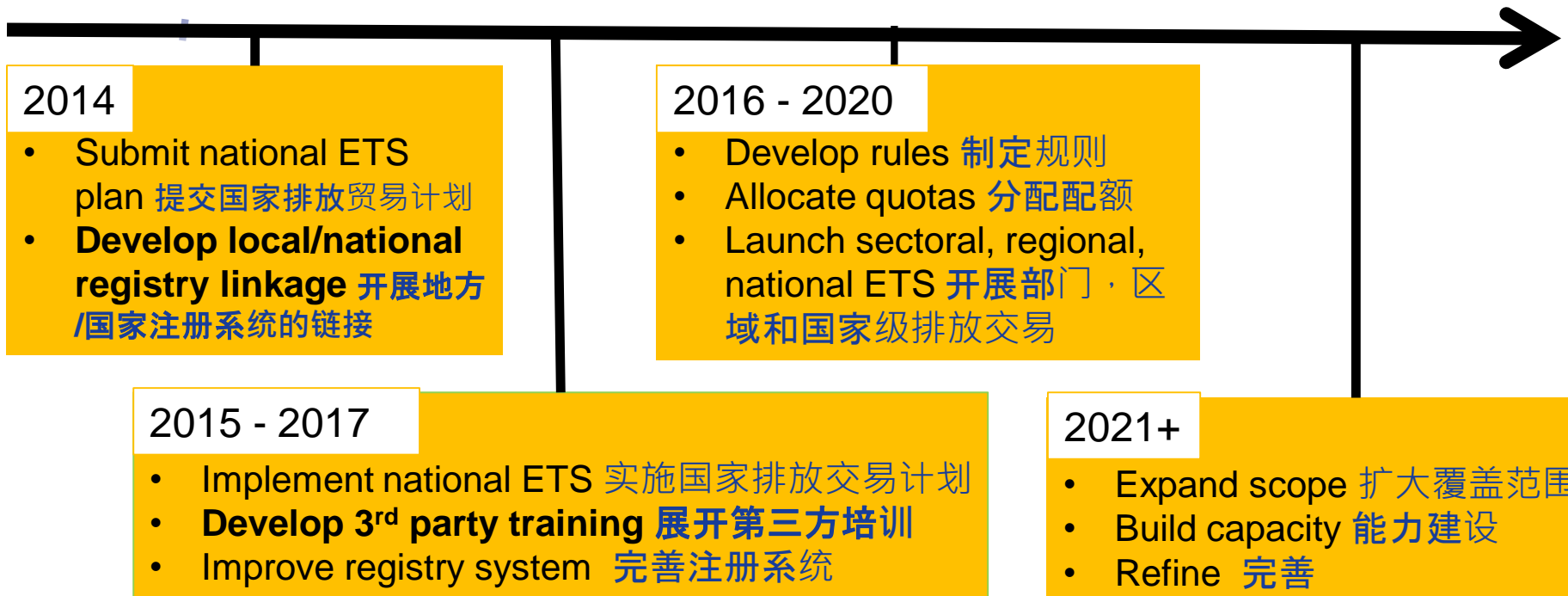
美国环保协会环境市场主任



Establish ETS Infrastructure 建立排放交易体系的基础设施

- **Legislation 立法**
- **National provincial management system 国家级和省级管理体系**
- **Coordination between ministries 部委之间的协调**

Cap 控制总量
Scope 覆盖范围
Allocations 配额分配
MRV 监测·报告和核查
Trading 交易
Compliance 履约
Market Regulation 市场规则



What Matters Most – Core Issues

成功的关键 – 核心要素



What Matters - Market Design

成功的关键 – 来自试点的经验

Quality data 高质量的数据

Transparency 透明度

Predictability 可预测性

Carrots and sticks 胡萝卜加大棒

Directs/indirects 直接/间接排放

Volatility - do no harm 波动-无害

Leakage 泄漏

Source diversity 源头的多样化

New sources 新排放源管理

Offset access 抵消机制

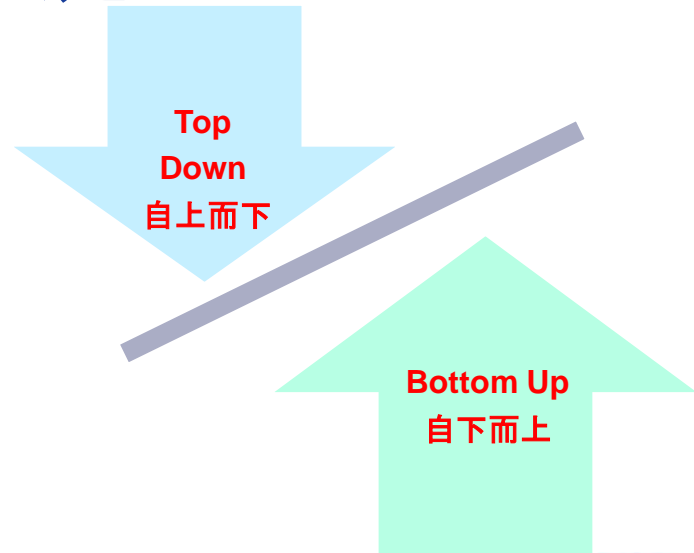
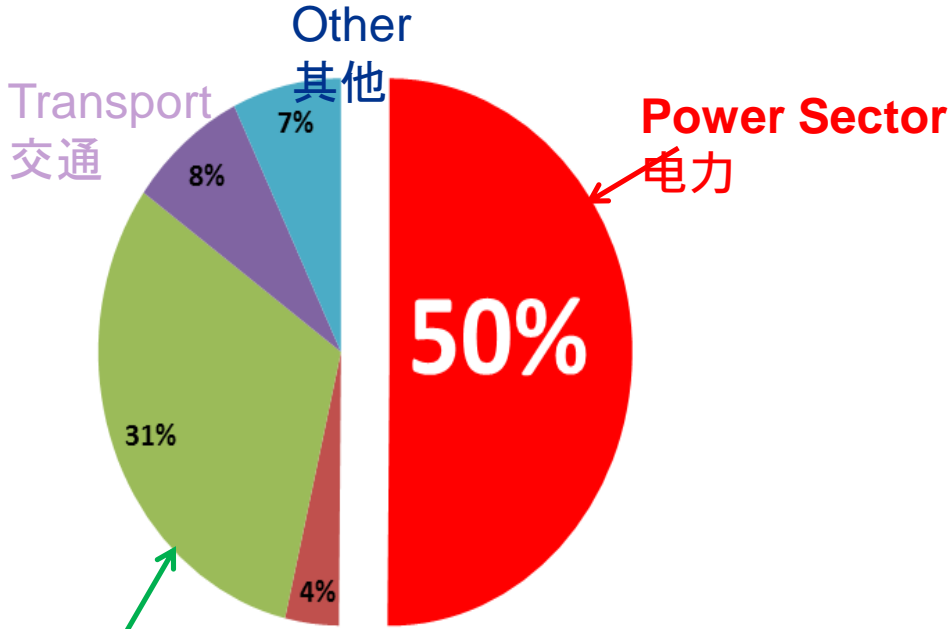
Long term planning 长期规划

Accountability 问责制

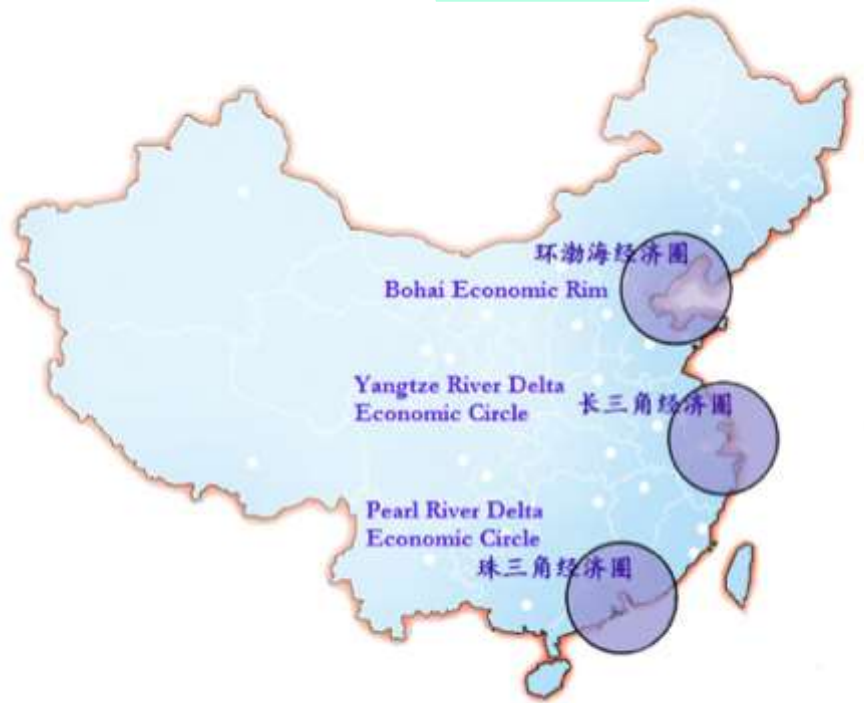
Domestic linkage 国内市场链接

International linkage 国际市场链接

Scope Considerations 决定纳入范围的考虑因素



Manufacturing
制造业



Conclusions 结论

- Lots of work to do 工作量很大
- Lots of learning and progress
经验和进展很大
- Positive foundation 良好的基础
- Path forward that is:前进的道路
 - Effective 有效
 - Credible 可信赖
 - Builds confidence 建立信心
 - Attractive to senior leaders 高层领导支持

