

# Regional Perspectives on Public Private Partnerships

Seethapathy Chander  
Asian Development Bank  
Beijing, 25 November 2014

**Disclaimer:**

The views expressed in this document are those of the author, and do not necessarily reflect the views and policies of the Asian Development Bank (ADB), its Board of Directors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this document, and accept no responsibility for any consequence of their use. By making any designation or reference to a particular territory or geographical area, or by using the term "country" in this document, ADB does not intend to make any judgments as to the legal or other status of any territory or area.

The logo of the Asian Development Bank (ADB), consisting of the letters "ADB" in white serif font on a dark blue square background.

# Many Objectives

- ▶ **Financial supplement**
- ▶ **Efficiency enhancement**
- ▶ **Risk transfer**
- ▶ **Transfer of Technology**
- **Based on development status of country, province, city, village**
- **Knowledge of PPPs and internal capacity**

# Different Pathways

- ▶ **Centralized vs sector control**
- ▶ **Sector development vs project development**
- ▶ **“Big Bang” vs “Creeping Privatization”**
  
- ▶ **Pathways based on:**
  - ▶ **Need**
  - ▶ **Preparation**
  - ▶ **Cultural ethos**

# Experience Levels

## ▶ Considerable

- Australia, Japan, Korea, China, India
- Australia in social sectors – more complex

## ▶ Some

- Philippines, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Georgia

## ▶ Others

- Pakistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Kazakhstan

# Constraints

- ▶ **Clarity of objectives**
- ▶ **Sector and project planning**
- ▶ **Project preparation**
- ▶ **Risk analysis and mitigation**
- ▶ **Long-term financing**

Thank You

